

## National Values and Social Development

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**Abstract:** the article analyzes the incommensurable role of values in the understanding and preservation of the identity of each nation and people in the world, honoring their honor. At the same time, the tasks of our national values in social development, arising from thousands of years of rich history, spiritual heritage, lifestyle, life views and beliefs of our people, are analyzed.

**KEYWORDS:** *national values, social development, globalization processes, spiritual and educational work.*

In today's world, in a complex and dangerous situation where the processes of globalization are intensifying, new threats and dangers to peace and stability are increasing, the noble idea “Human interests are above all else” becomes the main motto in the life of our people, by valuing a person and protecting his interests, a strong state and a stable and building a peaceful life appears as a criterion of justice. Instilling national values in the population, especially young people, as a component of the system of spiritual and educational work, is aimed at terrorism, religious extremism, fanaticism, separatism, human trafficking, mass culture and other threats, as well as internal threats that prevent the stable development of our society: indifference to the fate of the country, localism, it plays a major role in ending such situations as nepotism, neglect of family values and youth education. It is known that during the time of the former Union, the interests of the totalitarian system were put above all else, and the person, his legal interests, and national values became secondary concepts. However, with such a superficial approach, it was impossible to understand and systematically study the whole essence of the national values that reflect the spirituality of the nation, which have deep historical, theoretical and practical foundations.

Due to the independence of Uzbekistan, attention to national values increased. After all, national values are one of the moral foundations that strengthen the independence of our country. The national values of our people, which have been inherited for centuries, were formed in long historical processes. They are distinguished by respect for the motherland, loyalty to the memory of generations, respect for elders, the priority of characteristics such as modesty, modesty, and unique customs, paintings, ceremonies and traditions.

However, it is necessary to emphasize that in the process of comprehensive reforms and social, political, economic, scientific and spiritual-educational renewals that are being carried out at the new stage of our development in all areas today, there is an obstacle in the field of further increasing the influence of national values and instilling them into the minds and hearts of our people, especially the youth. there are a number of systemic problems.

### Including:

First of all, in the practical work organized to inculcate patriotism, high intelligence, spiritual and moral qualities, ideological immunity, strong family, living culture and artistic aesthetic culture in young people, there are serious shortcomings regarding the basis of national values;

Secondly, the lack of improvement of the national education system aimed at inculcating national values, sometimes this process is approached with outdated simple methods, insufficient attention is paid to the formation of the human mind, emotions, will, faith, which are the main elements of national values in the education of a person of the new era, which affects the effectiveness of educational work. is having its negative effects;

Thirdly, in the rapidly globalizing processes, it is observed that the work system aimed at relying on national values in the fight against ideological pressures such as terrorism, religious extremism, “popular culture”, drug business, human trafficking, and protection from the ideas of violence and cruelty has not been formed;

Fourthly, it remains as a social necessity to turn national values into a life belief of every person, to strengthen personal responsibility of every citizen, to increase people's commitment to the public, and to prevent cases of superficial treatment of problems that concern the population;

Despite the fact that a number of positive actions have been taken to further improve the place of national values in the education of the population, in order to solve many serious problems in this regard, it is appropriate to perform the following tasks:

- identifying the most relevant values that have a positive impact on our national development and systematizing them, taking into account the requirements of today's time and the strategic tasks of the country's further development in the near and long term;
- during the study of various definitions and views given to the concepts of value, national value, to determine its important aspects for today;
- development of technologies for scientific classification of values in terms of material and spiritual values, modernization and implementation in the construction of the state and society;
- researching trends, problems and solutions, results of the evolution of the values achieved by our people in the historical processes;
- revealing the importance of values in national development and raising human spirituality as important factors of ensuring the continuity of generations, which represent the identity of any nation;

- to introduce a training course on “National values” in the training systems of all ministries, offices, sectors and industries and to organize it to be conducted by the Republican Spirituality and Enlightenment Center.

Inculcating national values in the minds of the population, carrying out this process in harmony with spiritual and educational activities will ensure the effectiveness of these measures. The interrelated socio-political, cultural-educational work carried out by state and non-state organizations under the leadership of the Republican Council of Spirituality and Enlightenment further strengthens the place of our national values in the education of our people.

Pre-school educational institutions, general secondary schools, professional and higher educational institutions; neighborhoods, authorities, enterprises, organizations and institutions, law enforcement agencies, veterans' councils, Spirituality and Enlightenment Center, and structures of the Union of Uzbekistan and youth are involved in instilling national values into the minds of the population. Other organizations have a great role. National values are constantly developing and require improvement. This process is carried out by different entities. They are:

- state and local authorities;
- non-governmental non-commercial organizations and civil society institutions;
- parents;
- preschool education, general secondary education, professional and higher education institutions;
- cultural and sports institutions (theatre, museum, historical monuments, cinema, library, parks, etc.); mass media, art institutions.

Objects of development of national values are also very diverse. They include: requirements of pre-school educational institutions, general secondary educational institutions, students of professional educational institutions and higher educational institutions;

- unorganized youth;
- Citizens working in state and private enterprises;
- intellectuals, labor veterans can be included.

In the conditions of today's New Uzbekistan, further development of national values, instilling them deeper into the minds of citizens of the society, and conducting scientific research in this regard are also required. From this point of view, principles such as scientificity, systematicity, regularity, reliance on life examples, harmony of educational work, and consistency of the propaganda process are of particular importance in this matter. The formation of knowledge, skills, competence, competence and high moral and ethical qualities aimed at learning and developing national values of every citizen living in our society, especially in the future generation, depends to a large extent on the methods and techniques traditionally used in this field, and their level of effectiveness. In this regard, it is especially important to carry out research work, to explain, persuade, monitor, encourage and other methods through propaganda activities and electronic propaganda. Today, the process of devaluation of values is going on in the world. In the history of mankind, such a process has even led to the decline of states and empires. Depreciation of values also occurs as a result of lack of trust in values, national interests, state policy, people's disappointment in something,

disappointment of many. We can see this situation in many countries of the world today. Excessive absolutization and exaggeration of certain values does not always lead to good.

The changes and reforms taking place today in the society of Uzbekistan, in its socio-political, economic, spiritual and educational spheres, are increasing everyone's confidence in the future. The number of people who recognize the achievements of our country, which is rapidly entering the world community and becoming an open country, is increasing more and more. All this is due to the only phenomenon, the value of our nation, which we have been dreaming of for centuries – independence.

During the years of independence, our people and country had their say in the world community. Now, on international forums, other countries consult with us in solving many global problems, our opinion is taken into account. If only yesterday we had to consult with someone on matters related to state building, politics, economy, spirituality, ideology, even small things, today we had the opportunity to solve all of them based on the will of our people. Undoubtedly, independence is a great value of our people. At the same time, this phenomenon created ample opportunities for the restoration and further development of the national values, customs, and traditions of the Uzbek people. Attention to our national values, efforts made for its restoration are very valuable to us. The point is that during the time of the former Soviet regime, the ideology of that time tried to devalue our national values in various ways, and instead of them, to “weave” non-national values that do not correspond to our national interests, and on the contrary, condemn us to discrimination.

As a result of the correct and timely understanding of these issues by the leadership of our country and by the general public, we have chosen a moderate path in the matter of values, and they are in line with the interests of citizens. Today, our national values serve as an important factor in the education of a perfect person, they serve as a foundation for our national revival and national rise. The development of society is related to national values becoming our beliefs, such values strengthen national unity and ensure succession between generations.

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